BP # 6750  Driving and Parking on District Property

REFERENCES: Education Code Section 76360; Vehicle Code Section 21113

The Hartnell Community College District Superintendent/President shall establish procedures regarding vehicles and parking on all District properties as are necessary for the orderly, safe operation of the instructional program. No person shall operate, drive, park, or leave standing any vehicle, whether attended or unattended on District property except in accordance with such procedures.

See Administrative Procedure # 6750

Approved by Board of Trustees:
HARTNELL COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

AP # 6750     Driving and Parking on District Property

REFERENCES: Education Code Section 76360; Vehicle Code Section 21113, California Vehicle Code et al; California Penal Code Section 118

These procedures are intended to promote the safe and orderly movement of traffic on all District property for vehicles and bicycles. All applicable provisions of the California Vehicle Code are expressly applicable to the traffic upon the highways, roadways, driveways, paths, parking facilities and grounds of the District.

Parking of motor vehicles and bicycles is limited to specially designated areas. Fee permits are required. Vehicles or bicycles parked or left standing in violation of the provisions of this procedure are subject to fines, towing, or impoundment. The District provides parking facilities for vehicles for the sole purpose of conducting college business. Persons park on District property at their own risk. The District assumes no liability for damages or loss to any vehicle or its contents.

All persons operating, driving, parking, or leaving a vehicle standing on District property are required to adhere to the provisions of AP #6750. All persons who enter on District property are charged with knowledge of the provisions of this procedure and are subject to the penalties for violations of such provisions.

DEFINITIONS

Every word or phrase relating to traffic and parking used in this procedure shall have the same meaning as defined in Division 1 of the California Vehicle Code, unless otherwise defined in this procedure.

District- Means the Hartnell Community College District

Governing Board - Means the Hartnell Community College District Governing Board of Trustees

HCCDCS - Hartnell Community College District Campus Safety

Authorized Service Vehicle - Means any of the following:

1. A district owned, leased or operated vehicle when operated in an authorized manner
2. An authorized emergency vehicle as defined by the California Vehicle Code
3. A State, County, City or Local Government vehicle registered with a California Exempt License Plate
4. A vehicle owned, leased or operated by a State or Local Educational Institution during the course of authorized official business with or for the District


**ENFORCEMENT**

HCCDCS personnel are authorized by the Director of Campus Safety to enforce all the provisions of this procedure and the California Vehicle Code in a manner authorized by the California Education, Penal, and Vehicle Codes. HCCDCS Director of Campus Safety enforces driving and parking regulations seven days a week, 24 hours a day. The Director of Campus Safety may designate exempt parking spaces or areas of parking spaces to accommodate special circumstances (i.e., athletic team buses, sports officials, etc.). The ultimate goal of enforcement is to gain voluntary compliance with this policy, through fair, equitable, and consistent enforcement of the policy itself. HCCDCS staff charged with enforcing this policy are encouraged to gain compliance through verbal and written warnings, citations, and whatever other tools available to encourage students, employees, and visitors to comply with this policy.

**DRIVING ON DISTRICT PROPERTY**

The driver of a vehicle shall obey all posted road signs, and the State of California Vehicle Code while driving on District property. In addition to the California Vehicle Code, the following procedures shall be followed:

A. Failure to obey any signal or device erected or posted and applicable to vehicles or pedestrians, or failure to comply with any lawful order, signal or direction of a Campus Safety Officer is unlawful.

B. No person shall drive or ride any vehicle (except for authorized vehicles), or other mode of transportation on any walkway, landscaped area, or any other area not improved and maintained or marked for the purpose of vehicular traffic.

C. Unless otherwise posted, it is unlawful to exceed the posted speed limits on District roadways or parking facilities:
   - a. Hartnell College Main Campus: 10 MPH
   - b. Hartnell College Alisal Campus: 10 MPH
   - c. Hartnell College King City Education Center: 10 MPH

D. It is unlawful to operate a motor vehicle in a prohibited direction of traffic.

E. It is unlawful to fail to yield the right-of-way to pedestrians.

F. The use of skateboards, roller skates, roller blades, and scooters are prohibited on District property.

**PARKING ON DISTRICT PROPERTY**

The Governing Board may require students in attendance and employees of the District to
pay a fee, in an amount not to exceed limits set forth in the California Education Code, and adopted by the Governing Board, for parking services. The Governing Board may also require the payment of a fee, to be established by the Governing Board, for the use of parking services by persons other than students and employees. The Governing Board shall adopt a parking fee schedule and a violation bail schedule, which is found in attachment A of this procedure. The Governing Board shall revise and adopt any changes to the fee schedule and/or violation bail schedule as needed.

Parking Permits Required

Except as provided below, any vehicle parked on District parking facilities must be legally parked and properly displaying a valid parking permit. Parking in District general parking lots and “Staff Only” spaces is a privilege. The privilege can be revoked at any time for good cause, by order of the Chancellor.

A. Permit parking is enforced in all general lots between 8:00 a.m. and 8:00 p.m. Monday through Friday. All general lots require a properly displayed, valid permit during these times. All other parking regulations are enforced 24 hours a day, seven days a week. This includes designated staff spaces, handicap spaces, timed spaces, red zones, yellow zones, and areas not marked (no parking at any time).

B. Authorized Service Vehicles and media vehicles in the course of conducting official business for or with the District are exempt from parking permits. Authorized Service Vehicles and Media Vehicles that do not bear a California Exempt License Plate must clearly display an Official Business Placard on the front dash board.

C. Permit parking enforcement may be suspended upon order of the Superintendent/President or his/her designee for a period not to exceed 48 hours.

D. Enforcement of the permit requirement will be suspended during the first fourteen (14) calendar days of each semester, seven (7) calendar days of the summer intersession, and during commencement ceremonies. Designated Parking will be enforced during these periods.

E. No permit is required for bicycles. Bicycles must be parked in bicycle racks located in various locations on District property. Any bicycle parked in a hazardous manner, or secured to a ramp, pole, tree, or any location other than a bicycle rack may be impounded by HCCDCS. By Order of the Fire Department, bicycles are not allowed inside any District building. Bicycles left unattended for more than seven days will be considered abandoned and may be impounded by the HCCDCS for safe keeping. Bicycles will be disposed of in accordance with the Lost and Found property policy if not claimed by the bicycle owner.

Permits must be clearly visible from outside the front windshield area of the vehicle to be considered valid. The entire permit must be visible. Motorcycle permits must be affixed to the right or left front fork of the motorcycle, near the triple clamp.

The issuance of a parking permit does not guarantee parking availability. The responsibility
of finding legal parking spaces rests with the motor vehicle operator. Lack of parking spaces is not considered a valid reason for violation of this procedure. Parking is available on a first come, first served basis.

**Daily Parking Permits**

Daily Parking Permits are valid for one (1) day only and can be purchased from any automated Permit Machine or online. Daily Permits are valid at any District property, in any general parking lot. The conditions and instructions on the front and back of the Daily Permit must be adhered to. Daily Permits are not valid for “Staff Only” spaces. To be considered valid, Daily Permits must:

- Be used on the date of purchase, or date specified (Online Permit).
- Be placed face up so the entire pass is clearly visible from outside the front windshield on the front dashboard of the vehicle, or clearly displayed from the vehicle’s rear view mirror.
- Have the month, day, and year clearly indicated (Online Permit).
- Used on a vehicle parked in a general parking lot.

**Courtesy Parking Permits**

The Superintendent/President, Vice President(s), Dean(s), the Director of Campus Safety, or respective designee, may issue courtesy parking permits, on a limited basis. Courtesy passes are issued strictly for District or College business, under the following guidelines:

- Courtesy permits are not available to current staff or students.
- Courtesy permits may be issued for general lots or staff parking.
- Courtesy permits issued must be reported to HCCDCS prior to being issued
- Courtesy permits do not protect the permit user from parking illegally and do not void any tickets or towing for parking illegally.

**Student Permits**

Student parking on District property is restricted to the general parking lot(s). A valid, properly displayed parking permit is required for the lawful parking of every vehicle on District property.

Students must:

- Purchase either a valid daily or semester permit. Semester permits are available from the Cashiers office. Daily permits are available online and from coin-operated machines throughout the campus parking lots.
- Legally park in a marked parking space within the general parking lot.
Properly display, and adhere to all conditions specified upon the semester and/or daily parking permit.

Display a current semester, daily, or courtesy parking permit for student or guest vehicles being used as part of the course curriculum.

NOTE: Purchase of a semester permit typically takes 5-10 business days to receive the purchased permit in the mail. Students are strongly encouraged to order permits as soon as possible.

**Employee Permits**

All District employees may park in a designated “Staff Only” marked parking space or in any general parking space with a valid, properly displayed Staff Parking Permit.

Employees must:

- Display a valid Staff parking permit to park in a “Staff Only” marked space.
- Clearly display the entire Staff parking permit to be visible from outside the front window of the vehicle in order for the permit to be considered valid.
- Must be parked legally in a marked space.

In addition:

- If the employee is a student enrolled in classes, they may purchase parking permits under the Student Permit Fee Scale which allow parking in “Student Parking” only.
- Annual, Semester, and 10 Month Staff Permits are available for purchase online.
- Purchase of a Staff permit typically takes 5-10 business days to receive the purchased permit in the mail. Employees are strongly encouraged to order permits as soon as possible.

**Second Staff Permits**

If an employee (full-time or part-time) owns more than one vehicle, the employee has the option to purchase a second parking permit (see “Fee Schedule- Staff Parking Decal”) with the understanding that only one vehicle shall be parked at any District property at any one time. If an employee wishes to purchase a third or more decal(s), they can be purchased at the full price.

A duplicate parking permit may only be displayed on a vehicle owned by the employee paying the fee. Employee’s family members shall not use a “Staff” parking permit to park on any District property. Multiple decals will not be issued to carpool participants.

**Adjunct/Part-Time Employees**
Adjunct/Part-Time Employees who park on campus 50% or less (20 hours or less) may purchase a reduced cost student parking permit.

Adjunct/Part-Time Employees may:

- Only park in a general parking lot:
  - Purchase a student semester decal for $20.00 or
  - Purchase a daily parking pass

Or

- Park in a general parking lot or Staff Only Space:
  - Purchase a full price Staff decal (see “Fee Schedule- Staff Parking Decal”)

**Non-Student Seasonal and Short Term Employees**

Non-Student Seasonal and Short Term Employees may:

- Only park in a general parking lot:
  - Purchase a student semester decal or
  - Purchase a daily parking pass
- Park in a general lot or Staff Only Space:
  - Purchase a full price Staff Permit (see “Fee Schedule- Staff Parking Decal”)

**Retiree Staff Permits**

Retired HCCD Staff Members who retire from the District in good standing may purchase an Annual Retiree Staff Permit for the cost of producing the permit (see “Fee Schedule- Retiree Staff Annual”).

**Prorated Parking Fee**

Based on their date of hire, permanent employees hired during the course of any semester will be charged, as equitably as possible, a prorated parking fee. Employees who depart from employment in good standing (i.e., resignation, retirement, lay-off) will be refunded a prorated amount of any fee paid for the return of a valid permit.

**Illegally Parked Vehicles in Staff Parking**

If a vehicle is illegally parked in a “Staff Only” parking space, do not physically block the illegally parked vehicle for safety reasons and the possibility that obstructing the flow of traffic would endanger the safety of the public. Contact the HCCDCS, and a citation may be issued to the illegally parked vehicle.

**Lost/Stolen Permit/Daily Parking Permit**
A lost or stolen permit must be reported to the HCCDCS and/or Admissions and Registration Services before a permit/daily parking pass is reissued. The individual reporting the lost or stolen permit/daily parking pass shall complete the Lost/Stolen Report and sign the report under penalty of perjury.

**False Report of Lost/Stolen Parking Decal or Daily Parking Permit**

Every person who testifies, declares, deposes, or certifies under penalty of perjury, who willfully states as true any material matter, which he or she knows to be false, is guilty of perjury (felony.)

**Displaying a Stolen, Lost, Counterfeit, or Forged Parking Permit**

It is a violation of this procedure to display a stolen, lost, counterfeit, or forged parking permit.

**Parking Permit Refunds**

Parking Permit refunds are available during the first two weeks of each semester. A parking permit or “best” part of the parking permit, and receipt must be returned with application to the Admissions and Registration Services Office(s) or Cashier. Any materials (permit printing cost, etc.) and/or administrative costs will be deducted from the refund amount.

**New or Borrowed Vehicle on a District Campus**

Employees or Students may do one of the following:

1. Remove the current permit from vehicle and place it in the new or borrowed vehicle; or
2. Purchase and properly display a Daily Parking Permit or Daily Scratcher Permit and park in the general parking lot(s).

**GENERAL PARKING GUIDELINES**

**Abandoned Vehicles/Recreational Vehicles**

After 72 hours, unless prior arrangements have been made with the HCCDCS, disabled and/or abandoned vehicles will be towed away at the owner's expense. Recreational vehicles are not allowed to park overnight, nor are persons allowed to sleep overnight in their vehicles while on District campuses.

**Designated Parking**

General Parking Lots = Student or Visitor Parking
Orange Designated Staff Area = Reserved for Employees
Blue Lines/Curbs = Handicapped Only
Low Emissions Vehicle=Vehicle Displaying DMV Clean Air Vehicle Sticker Only
Red Lines/Curbs = No Parking Area/Tow-Away Zone
Yellow Lines/Curbs = Loading/Unloading Only
Green Lines/Curbs = 20 minute time limit
Areas with no Markings = No Parking at any time

Handicapped Parking

A valid handicapped placard or disabled license plate and a current parking permit must be properly displayed on a vehicle. Designated parking spaces (blue) indicate parking limited exclusively to the vehicles of all disabled persons to include disabled veterans, disabled students, and disabled employees in all District general student parking lots. A valid “Staff” or “Student” parking permit, or Daily Parking Permit also must be displayed in plain view from outside the front windshield.

Tow-Away

Vehicles parked illegally in red zones or parked so as to impede the flow of traffic on campus streets, lot entrances and driveways, in front of fire hydrants, or in other areas where emergency vehicles might be hindered, may be subject to being towed away at owner’s expense and inconvenience. Vehicles parked in staff or handicapped spaces are subject to towing and/or parking citation.

Excessive Parking Violations

Students:

After five (5) parking violations left unpaid for 21 days, a student may be subjected to the penalties of Disciplinary Probation, including ineligibility for athletics and other student activities, and withholding of grades and transcripts, in accordance with section 8 of the student code of conduct. In addition, the fifth unpaid citation may result in tow-away and impounding of vehicle; redemption of vehicle and towing and storage fees are the owner’s responsibility.

Employees:

It is a violation of this policy for an employee to leave 5 parking violations unpaid for 21 days.

Contesting a Notice of Parking Violation

Under California Vehicle Code Section 40215(a), you have the following rights when
appealing a parking violation:

**Level 1 - The Administrative Review**

Hartnell Community College District Campus Safety (HCCDCS) is required to perform an administrative review of a contested parking citation if the appeal is made **within 21 days** of the issuance of the citation or **within 14 days** of the mailing of the notice of the delinquent parking violation. A review may be requested by visiting [www.yccd.edu/police/appealing](http://www.yccd.edu/police/appealing). If, following the initial review, the issuing agency is satisfied that the violation did not occur, that the registered owner was not responsible for the violation, or that extenuating circumstances make dismissal of the citation appropriate in the interest of justice, the issuing agency shall cancel the notice of parking violation or notice of delinquent parking violation. The issuing agency or the processing agency shall mail the results of the initial review to the person contesting the notice.

Please be specific in explaining the factual information as to why the violation did not occur, that the registered owner is not responsible for the violation, or that extenuating circumstances existed at the time of the violation. If you are not satisfied with the findings of the Administrative Review, you have the option of requesting a Level 2 packet for an Appeals Hearing.

**Level 2 - The Appeals Hearing**

If you are dissatisfied with the results of the initial review, you may request an administrative hearing of the violation no later than 21 calendar days following the mailing of the results of the issuing agency’s initial review. The request may be made by telephone, in writing, or in person. The person requesting an administrative hearing shall deposit the amount of the parking penalty with the processing agency. The issuing agency shall adopt a written procedure to allow a person to request an administrative hearing without payment of the parking penalty upon satisfactory proof of an inability to pay the amount due. An administrative hearing shall be held within 90 calendar days following the receipt of a request for an administrative hearing.

You must contact the YCCDPD at (530) 741-6771, come in person to the Police Department, or mail a completed Level 2 request form. You may request a mail-in or in-person appeals hearing. At your discretion, an appeals hearing may be conducted by written correspondence or by personal appearance. Your request for an appeals hearing must be accompanied by payment in full of the amount due for the citation, unless satisfactory proof of inability to pay has been submitted and accepted. After your request and payment have been received, your case will be set for hearing and you will be notified of the date and time.

An in-person face-to-face hearing will be scheduled only when specifically requested and full payment of the parking penalty is made or waived. A hearing officer will review the
written information provided, your testimony and that of any witnesses and evidence provided which is relevant to your case. A decision is then rendered. In lieu of an in-person face-to-face appeals hearing, an appeals hearing may also be conducted by written declaration. A hearing by written declaration will be performed after full payment of the penalty is received or waived. A hearing officer shall review the written declaration and render a decision based on the information submitted.

The decision of the hearing officer may be delivered personally to you or by first class mail. If you are found “not liable”, the penalty paid for the citation will be refunded. Reference: California Vehicle Code Section 40215 (c) (4).

**Level 3 - The Judicial Review**

If you are not satisfied with the Level 2 appeals hearing decision, you may further appeal your case to the Superior Court having jurisdiction where the violation is alleged to have occurred. Within 30 calendar days after the mailing or personal delivery of the final decision described in subdivision (b) of Section 40215, the contestant may seek review by filing an appeal to be heard by the superior court where the same shall be heard de novo, except that the contents of the processing agency's file in the case shall be received in evidence. A copy of the notice of parking violation or, if the citation was issued electronically, a true and correct abstract containing the information set forth in the notice of parking violation shall be admitted into evidence as prima facie evidence of the facts stated therein. A copy of the notice of appeal shall be served in person or by first-class mail upon the processing agency by the contestant. For purposes of computing the 30-calendar-day period, Section 1013 of the Code of Civil Procedure shall be applicable. A proceeding under this subdivision is a limited civil case.

The fee for filing the notice of appeal is as provided in Section 70615 of the Government Code. The court shall request that the processing agency's file on the case be forwarded to the court, to be received within 15 calendar days of the request. The court shall notify the contestant of the appearance date by mail or personal delivery. The court shall retain the fee under Section 70615 of the Government Code regardless of the outcome of the appeal. If the court finds in favor of the contestant, the amount of the fee shall be reimbursed to the contestant by the processing agency. Any deposit of parking penalty shall be refunded by the processing agency in accordance with the judgment of the court.

If you have questions regarding the appeal process, please call the Hartnell Community College District Police Department at (530) 741-6771.

**Parking Violations**

It is a violation of this procedure to do any of the following:

1. **Time Limit Parking:**
a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle in a posted time limited parking space for longer than the posted time limit.
b. A Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV) issued handicapped placard or disabled license plate allows for unlimited periods of parking exclusively to the vehicles of disabled persons and disabled veterans. The exclusive privilege does not exempt the person from HCCD approved parking fees.

2. Fire Hydrants:

   a. No person shall stop, park, or leave standing any vehicle within 15 feet of a fire hydrant except as follows:
      i. If the vehicle is owned or operated by a fire department
      ii. If the vehicle is attended by a licensed driver who is seated in the front seat and who can immediately move such vehicle in case of necessity.

3. Wrong Way Parking:

   a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle upon a roadway in a direction opposite to that in which traffic normally moves upon that half of the roadway on which such vehicle is stopped or parked.

4. Posted “No Parking” Area:

   a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle in any area posted “No Parking.”

5. Non-designated Area:

   a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle in an area not designated for the purpose of parking.

6. Obstructing:

   a. No person shall stop, stand, park, or leave unattended any vehicle on any portion of a sidewalk or roadway, or with the body of the vehicle extending over any portion of a sidewalk or so as to block the flow of traffic on a roadway.

7. Double Space:

   a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle on the roadway side of any vehicle stopped, parked, or standing at the curb or edge of a highway, except for a school bus when stopped to load or unload pupils in a business or residence district where the speed limit is 25 miles per hour or less.

8. No Valid Permit
a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle on District property between 6:00am and 6:00pm, Monday through Friday without clearly displaying a valid District parking permit.

9. Permit Not Displayed or Improperly Displayed:

a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle on District property between 6:00am and 6:00pm, Monday through Friday without displaying a valid permit that is clearly visible in its entirety from outside the front windshield of the vehicle.

10. Staff Parking Only:

a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle in a parking space marked with “Staff Only” without a valid, clearly displayed Staff parking permit.

11. Handicap Stall:

a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle in a stall or space designated for disabled persons and disabled veterans pursuant to Section 22511.7 CVC or 22511.8 CVC or Section 14679 of the Government Code, unless the vehicle displays either a special identification license plate issued pursuant to Section 5007 or a distinguishing placard issued pursuant to Section 22511.55 CVC or 22511.59 CVC.

12. Blocking Handicap Stall:

a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle so as to obstruct, block, or otherwise bar access to those parking stalls or spaces.

13. Park Over Handicap Stall Lines:

a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle on the lines marking the boundaries of a parking stall or space designated for disabled persons or disabled veterans.

14. Park in Handicap Cross Hatched Area:

a. No person shall stop, stand or park any vehicle in any area of the pavement adjacent to a parking stall or space designated for disabled persons or disabled veterans that is marked by crosshatched lines and is thereby designated, pursuant to any local ordinance, for the loading and unloading of vehicles parked in the stall or space.

15. Unauthorized Use of Handicap Placard:
a. Except for the purpose of transporting a disabled person a person shall not display a disabled person placard that was not issued to him or her or that has been canceled or revoked pursuant to Section 22511.6 CVC.

16. Low Emissions Vehicle Only Parking:

a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle in a parking space marked with “Low Emissions Vehicle” without a valid, clearly displayed DMV Clean Air Vehicle sticker and a clearly displayed permit.

17. Red Zone:

a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle in an area marked with red lines or curbs.

18. Stop, Park, Leave Standing:

a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle on any roadway, drive way, pathway, on District grounds.

19. Display of Registration Tabs:

a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle on District grounds without properly displaying a month and year registration tab in accordance with 5204 CVC.

20. Unregistered Vehicle:

a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle on District grounds without such vehicle being properly registered in accordance with 4000(a) CVC.

21. Display License Plates:

a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle on District grounds without such vehicle displaying license plates in accordance with 5200 CVC.

22. Abandoned Vehicle:

a. No person shall abandon a vehicle upon District property. A vehicle shall be considered abandoned after being left unattended for more than 72 continuous hours.

23. White Zone:

a. a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle in an area marked with white lines or curbs, except for the purpose of loading or unloading of passengers for
the time as may be specified on that particular zone or for depositing mail in an adjacent mailbox.

24. Yellow Zone:

   a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle in an area marked with yellow lines or curbs, except for the purpose for loading and unloading of people or items from the vehicle, and not for any longer than the time limit posted for a that particular zone.

25. Display Lost, Stolen, Forged, Counterfeit Permit:

   a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle on District property while displaying a reported lost or stolen permit, or any forged or counterfeited parking permit.

26. Parked with Amplified Sound over 50 Ft:

   a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle on District property while operating, or permitting the operation of, any sound amplification system which can be heard outside the vehicle from 50 or more feet, unless that system is being operated to request assistance or warn of a hazardous situation. This section does not apply to authorized emergency vehicles.

27. Parked with Alarm Sounding Over 5 Minutes:

   a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle on District property that is sounding an audible vehicle alarm system for longer than 5 minutes.

28. Parked on Sidewalk:

   a. No person shall stop, stand, or park any vehicle on sidewalk or walking path on District property.

29. Littering on Campus:

   a. It is unlawful to litter or cause to be littered in or upon District property.

See Board Policy # 6750

Approved by Superintendent/President: