

How to Cite Information Using APA Format

(Based on the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* 6th ed.)

The list of references should appear as the last page of your research paper. Begin the list with the heading **References**, centered. The entire list should be **double-spaced** within the lines of each citation and in **alphabetical order** by the last name of each author. If the author's name is unknown, alphabetize by the title, ignoring any initial *A*, *An* or *The*. For non-routine sources (DVDs, brochures, etc.) list the type of source in square brackets after the title.

- Use initials instead of first names.
- For two or more authors, use an ampersand (&) rather than the word "and."
- Separate the names with commas.
- Include all authors up to and including seven authors for a single resource.
- When authors number eight or more, include the first six authors' names, then insert three ellipsis points and add the last author's name.
- Place the date of publication in parentheses immediately after the last author's name.
- Capitalize only the first word of the title and subtitle (and all proper nouns).

Books

Single author	Marcus, G.F. (2008). <i>Kluge: The haphazard construction of the human mind</i> . Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
Two authors	Kee, J. L., & Hayes, E. R. (2004). <i>Pharmacology: A nursing process approach</i> . Philadelphia: Saunders.
Editors	Christian, P. E., Bernier, D.R., & Langan, J. K. (Eds.). (2004). <i>Nuclear medicine and PET: Technology and techniques</i> . St. Louis, MI: Mosby.
Encyclopedia article	Brody, T. (2002). Vitamin A deficiency. In J.L. Longe (Ed.), <i>The Gale encyclopedia of medicine</i> (Vol. 5, pp. 3512-3513). Detroit: Gale Group.
Article in an edited book	Auerbach, J. S. (2004). The origins of narcissism and narcissistic personality disorder: A theoretical and empirical reformulation. In J. M. Masling & R. F. Borstein (Eds.), <i>Empirical studies of psychoanalytic theories</i> (Vol. 4). Psycholanalytic perspectives on psychopathology. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Articles

- Capitalize names of periodicals.
- Italicize the title and volume number of periodicals.
- Use "p." (or "pp." for plural) before page numbers of newspaper articles and works in anthologies, but do **not** use it before page numbers of articles appearing in magazines and scholarly journals.

Magazine article	Silverman, G. (2002, July 15). It's a bird, it's a plane, it's plagiarism buster! <i>Newsweek</i> , 140(3), 12.
Newspaper article	Parker-Pope, T. (2004, September 7). Controversial study reignites debate over autism and childhood vaccines. <i>Wall Street Journal</i> , p. D1.
Journal article	Kuo, F. E., & Taylor, A. F. (2004). A potential natural treatment for attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder: Evidence from a national study. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 94(9), 1580-7.

Internet & Databases

- Cite material as you would any other material, including all publishing information.
- Database information is not usually included.
- Use n.d. (stands for 'no date') when the electronic publication date is not available
- Retrieval dates are no longer required unless the source is expected to change (example: wikis often change)
- Use the digital object identifier (doi) where possible for print and nonprint sources
- When the doi is not available for an online article retrieved directly from the Internet (not a database) include the URL of the journal homepage preceded by the words: Retrieved from.

WWW site with author	Johnson, H. (2009, June). <i>Educating California: Choices for the future</i> . Retrieved from Public Policy Institute of California's website: http://www.ppic.org/content/pubs/report/R_609HJR.pdf
WWW site without author & without date	<i>Non-academic careers for scientific psychologists</i> . (n.d.) Retrieved from American Psychological Association's website: http://www.apa.org/science/nonacad_careers.html
Subscription service database article	Fox, R., & Abrahamson, K. (2009). A critical examination of the U.S. nursing shortage: Contributing factors, public policy implications. <i>Nursing Forum</i> , 44(4), 235-244. doi:10.1111/j.1744-6198.2009.00149.x