

## **How to Cite Information Using APA Format**

(Based on the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* 5<sup>th</sup> ed.)

The list of references should appear as the last page of your research paper. Begin the list with the heading **References**, centered. The entire list should be **double-spaced** within the lines of each citation and in **alphabetical order** by the last name of each author. If the author's name is unknown, alphabetize by the title, ignoring any initial *A*, *An* or *The*.

### **Books**

- Use initials instead of first names.
- For two or more authors, use an ampersand (&) rather than the word "and." Separate the names with commas.
- Use all authors' names (up to six). If more than six, add et al. to represent the seventh, etc.
- Place the date of publication in parentheses immediately after the last author's name.
- Capitalize only the first word of the title and subtitle (and all proper nouns).

|                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| Single author             | Spector, R. E. (2004). <i>Cultural diversity in health and illness</i> . Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.  |
| Two authors               | Kee, J. L., & Hayes, E. R. (2004). <i>Pharmacology : A nursing process approach</i> . Philadelphia: Saunders.  |
| Editors                   | Christian, P. E., Bernier, D.R., & Langan, J. K. (Eds.). (2004). <i>Nuclear medicine and PET:Technology and techniques</i> . St. Louis, MI: Mosby, Inc.  |
| Encyclopedia Article      | Brody, T. (2002). Vitamin A deficiency. In Longe, J. L. (Ed.), <i>The Gale encyclopedia of medicine</i> . (Vol. 5, pp. 3512-3513). Detroit: Gale Group.  |
| Article in an Edited Book | Auerbach, J. S. (2004). The origins of narcissism and narcissistic personality disorder: A theoretical and empirical reformulation. In J. M. Masling & R. F. Borstein (Eds.), <i>Empirical studies of psychoanalytic theories</i> : Vol. 4. Psycholanalytic perspectives on psychopathology. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. |

## Articles

- Capitalize names of periodicals.
- Italicize the title and volume number of periodicals.
- Use "p." (or "pp." for plural) before page numbers of newspaper articles and works in anthologies, but do **not** use it before page numbers of articles appearing in magazines and scholarly journals.

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| Magazine article signed | Silverman, G. (2002, July 15). It's a bird, it's a plane, it's plagiarism buster! <i>Newsweek</i> , 140 (3), 12.   |
| Newspaper               | Parker-Pope, T. (2004, September 7). Controversial study reignites debate over autism and childhood vaccines. <i>Wall Street Journal</i> (Eastern Edition), p. D.1.  |
| Journal article         | Kuo, F. E., & Taylor, A. F. (2004, September 1990). A potential natural treatment for attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder: Evidence from a national study. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 94 (9), 1580-7. |

## Internet & Databases

- Cite material as you would any other material, including all publishing information.
- At the end of the citation, add the name of the service (such as EBSCOhost) and the number the service assigns to the material.
- After the date, add the medium in brackets (CD-ROM, videotape, etc.).
- Write **n.d.** (stands for 'no date') when the electronic publication date is not available
- For Websites: at the end of the citation, include a retrieval statement: Retrieved (date) from, followed by the URL.

WWW sites Warlick, D. (2004). *Landmarks citation machine*. Retrieved October 22, 2004, from [http://www.landmark-project.com/citation\\_machine/index.php](http://www.landmark-project.com/citation_machine/index.php)

Corporate/ Association sites American Psychological Association. (2004). *APA public policy: Campus Care and Counseling Act passes unanimously in U.S. senate*. Retrieved October 22, 2004, from <http://www.apa.org/ppo/issues/ecccpassessen704.html>

Subscription Periodical Article Tator, C., Carson, J. D., & Cushman, R. (2000). Hockey injuries of the spine in Canada, 1966 - 1996. *CMAJ: Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 162 (6), 787+ Article AN 2920026. Retrieved October 22, 2004, from EBSCOhost database (MasterFile Premier on-line), <http://search.epnet.com>